

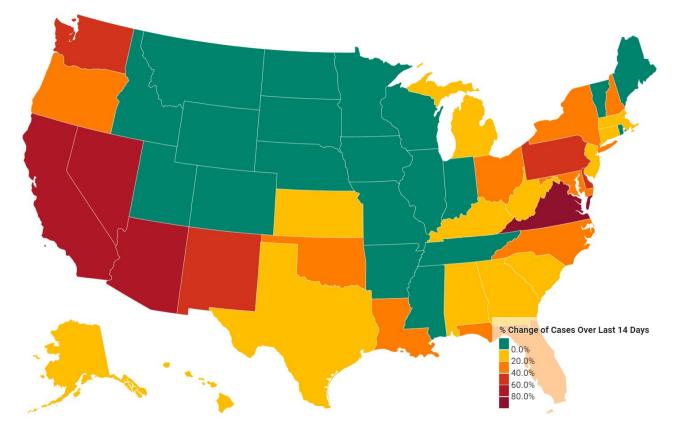
Uncontrolled Spread Trending Poorly

Caution Warranted Trending Better



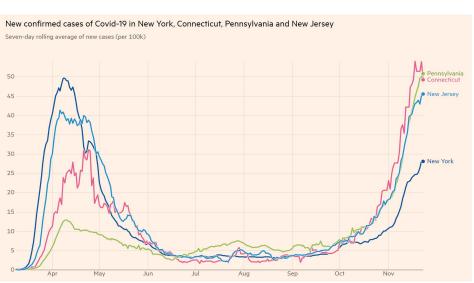
How is the Disease Spreading?

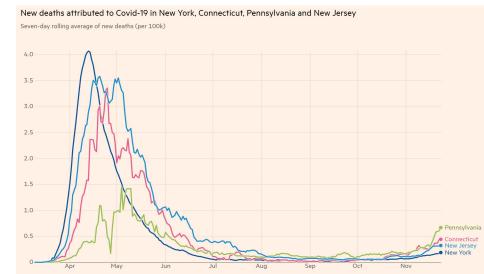
What's critical is a downward trajectory of illness reported and documented cases.





STATE	14-DAY TREND OF COVID+	% OF TEST TARGET	ICU OCCUPIED	BEDS OCCUPIED	CRITICAL STAFFING SHORTAGE	NEW CASES PER MILLION PER DAY	CONTACT TRACING POSSIBLE?	COVID+ RATE IS
Connecticut	6%	62	59%	74%	23	445	Difficult	4.90%
New Jersey	14%	40	65%	76%	15	454	Extremely Difficult	7.50%
New York	40%	91	59%	70%	8	320	Difficult	3.30%
Pennsylvania	43%	11	82%	73%	12	548	Unlikely	26.60%



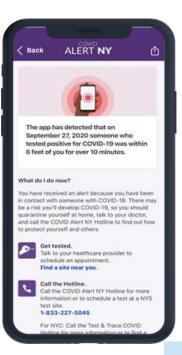




COVID Alert NY

- COVID Alert NY is a voluntary, anonymous "exposure notification" smartphone app
- The app keeps track of when people are close to another app-enabled smartphone using Bluetooth technology
- The app allows people to track symptoms and examine COVID-19 positive case and testing trends

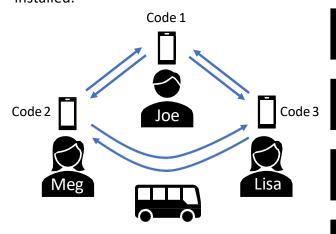






COVID Alert NY Example

Joe, Meg, and Lisa are on a bus for a 30 minute ride, and all are within 6 feet of one another in the same row of seats. All three have the app installed.



Joe's Phone: Logs Codes 2 & 3 Meg's Phone: Logs Codes 1 & 3 Lisa's Phone: Logs Codes 1 & 2 Three days later, Joe tests positive for COVID-19. He is contacted by his LHD and consents to sharing his close contact codes within the app (receives one-time PIN).





Code 1 is now flagged as "Positive"

Meg and Lisa's COVID Alert NY apps periodically check the server to see if the codes stored on their phone match any "Positive" codes.

Meg & Lisa both have Code 1 on their phone, and it matches the Positive Code 1 on the server.





Meg & Lisa receive an Exposure Alert with instructions and next steps

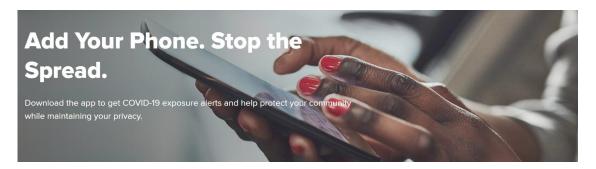




Help Keep Your Employees and Others Safe

Download the App

The app was launched on 10/1/20, and has surpassed 1 MILLION downloads. New users added every day!



COVID Alert NY is a free download for iPhone and Android smartphones, available from the Apple App Store and Google Play Store.



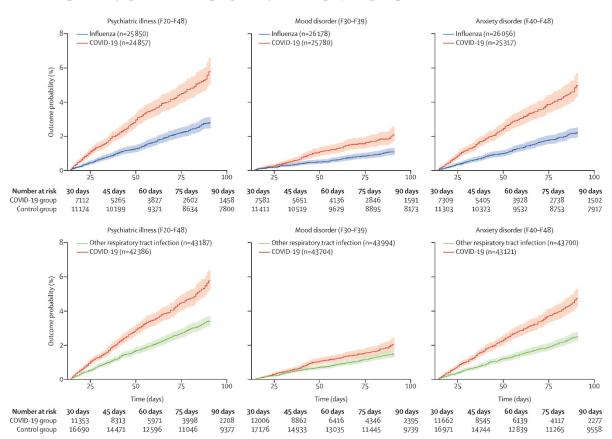
https://coronavirus.health.ny.gov/covid-alert-ny





Mental Health & COVID

Kaplan-Meier curves for onset of first psychiatric diagnoses after COVID-19 diagnosis compared with influenza and other respiratory tract infections





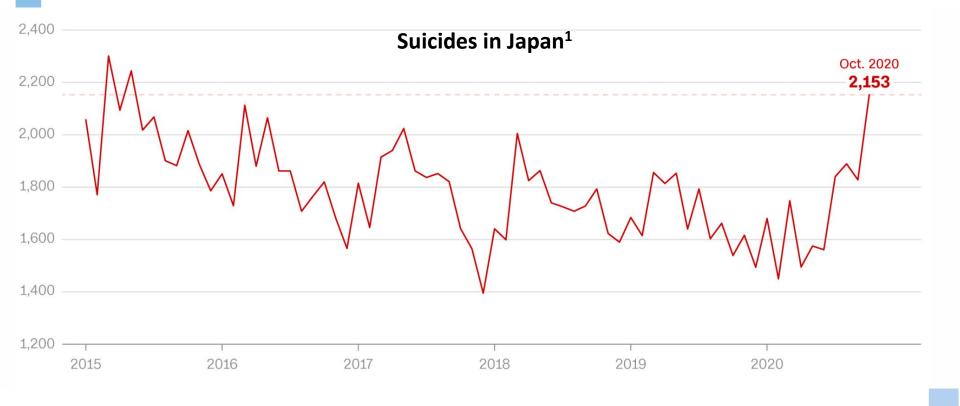


Mental Health & COVID

- Symptoms of anxiety 6.33% to 50.9%
- Depression 14.6% to 48.3%
- Post-traumatic stress disorder 7% to 53.8%
- Psychological distress 34.43% to 38%
- Stress 8.1% to 81.9%
- Risk factors include:
 - female gender, younger age group (≤40 years), presence of chronic/psychiatric illnesses, unemployment, student status, and frequent exposure to social media/news concerning COVID-19







Japan 18.5 suicides per 100,000 – USA 15.3 suicides per 100,000²



- https://www.npa.go.jp/safetylife/seianki/jisatsu/R02/202010sokuhouti.pdf
- https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/332070/9789240005105-eng.pdf

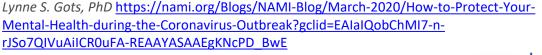
How to Protect Your Mental Health during the Coronavirus Outbreak

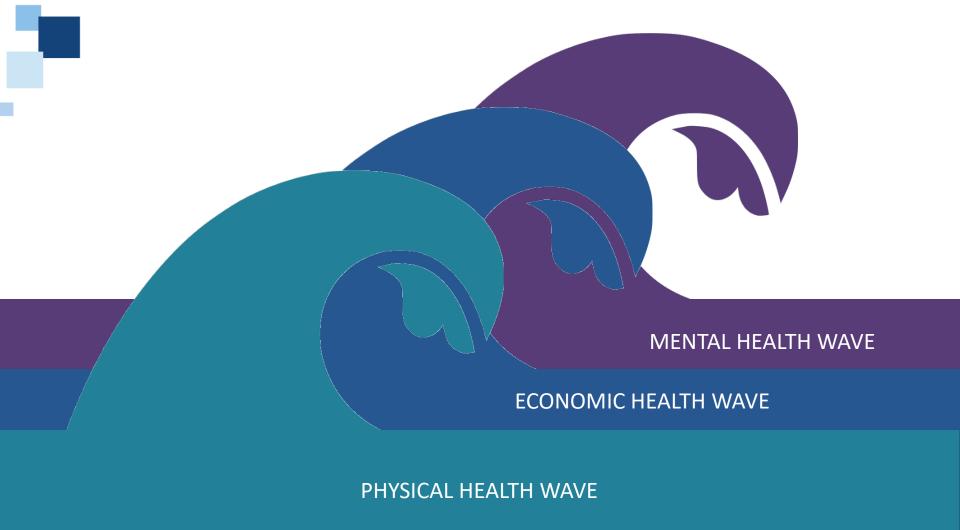


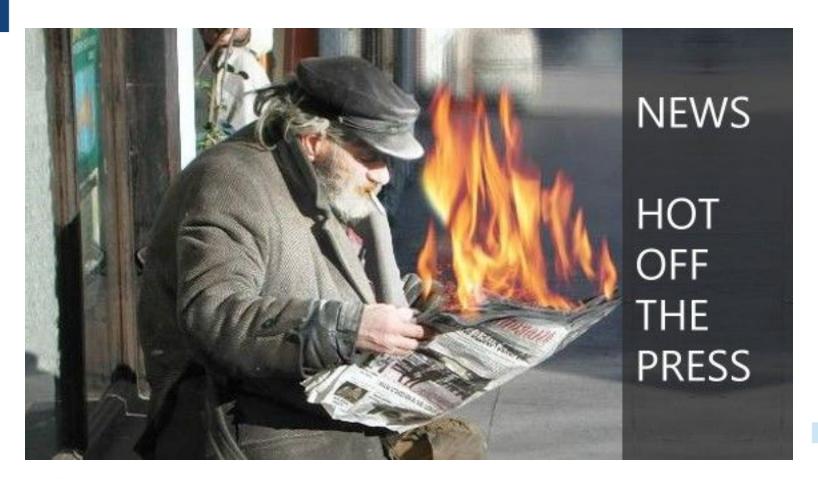
8 –steps recommended by NAMI

- 1. Maintain a routine
- 2. Take Reasonable Precautions, But Don't Go Overboard
- 3. Find Ways To "Get Going"
- 4. Try Not To Fixate On Sleep
- 5. Stick To Consistent Mealtimes
- 6. Follow Your Regular Mental Health Treatment Plan
- 7. Practice Mindfulness And Acceptance Techniques
- 8. Be Kind To Yourself













Shorter Quarantine Times?

- The CDC may be shortening quarantine for contacts to 7 to 10 days plus a negative test¹
- CDC new international travel guidelines²:
 - Get tested 3-5 days after travel AND stay home for 7 days after travel (or no test and 14 days quarantine)
- UK Two-week quarantine period for international arrivals is to be cut to 5+ days Dec 15^{th 3}



https://www.nbcnews.com/health/health-news/cdc-shorten-length-quarantine-those-exposed-covid-19-n1248865

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/travelers/after-travel-precautions.html

https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/nov/24/test-to-release-cut-england-travel-quarantine-five-days



SARS-CoV-2 in Italy in 2019

- Italy's first COVID-19 patient was detected on Feb. 21 BUT:
 - 11.6% of 959 volunteers in a lung cancer screening trial between September 2019 and March 2020 had developed coronavirus antibodies well before February
 - Higher than usual number of cases of severe pneumonia and flu in Lombardy in Q4 2019





